

Civil War in China (1946-1949)

Mao Zedong



- Communist
- Supported by USSR

VS.



Chiang Kai-Shek



- Nationalist
- Supported by USA

WINNER.....COMMUNISM and MAO ZEDONG



伟大的马克思主义 列宁主义 毛泽东思想万岁

Mao re-names China to.....The Peoples Republic of China (PRC)



Chiang Kai-Shek fled to Taiwan (Republic of China)


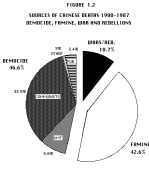
Mao Zedong's Changes to China

1) Agricultural Changes

- Took farmland from rural population and re-distributed amongst the peasants
- 1953-1957 Mao established Collective Farms
- **"Great Leap Forward"** = increase industry, and establish "Communes"

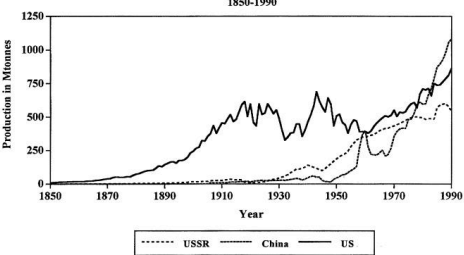
Communes = Communities of 25,000 people who lived and worked on a huge collective farm

-- Huge Failure.... +/- 20 million people died of famine

2) Industrial Changes

- Increase coal, cement and electricity output



Production in Millions

Year

..... USSR - - - - China ——— US

Mao's 5 Year-Plan

= BECOME INDUSTRIALIZED

3) Cultural Changes

Cultural Revolution = create equal class of peasants and eliminate anything that is "Western"

Red Guards

- High School and College students to join Militia groups to revive "Communism"



The "Little Red Book"

- Quotes from Chairman Mao
- Example of Indoctrination

